# 講題 - 行動優先校園網路 – Why Aruba WiFi6 AP THE ARUBA

ise company

aruba a Hewlett Packard

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#### Agenda (大綱)



1. 無線網路於頻段上之發展(802.11ax, WiFi6)

2. 行動優先校園網路 - The Aruba Architecture and Why Aruba







#### SMART INNOVATIONS FOR AN EXTRAORDINARY EDGE EXPERIENCE.



#### Agenda

1	802.11ax Technology
2	Aruba 5xx series campus AP
3	Use cases





#### 802.11ac v.s. 802.11ax

802.11ac (2012):	802.11ax (2018):
• 5 GHz only	• 2.4 GHz and 5 GHz supported
<ul> <li>Even wider channels (80, 160 MHz)</li> </ul>	OFDMA uplink and downlink
<ul> <li>Better modulation (256-QAM)</li> </ul>	Extends and generalizes OFDM
<ul> <li>Additional streams (up to 8)</li> </ul>	Introduces the concept of Resource
<ul> <li>Beam forming (explicit)</li> </ul>	Units (RU's)
• MU-MIMO	Massive parallelism
Backwards compatibility with	Better modulation (1024-QAM)
11a/b/g/n	Uplink MU MIMO
	Spatial re-use (BSS color)
	<ul> <li>Backwards compatibility with 11a/b/g/n/ac</li> </ul>

#### 802.11ac, 802.11ax Channels (FCC)



#### **11ax Overview**

- -2.4 GHz band so oversubscribed in heavily populated areas as to be unusable, the Wi-Fi community feels there are still many opportunities for this band particularly for IoT where its superior propagation characteristics can be exploited.
- -Radio technologies proposed for **802.11ax** use many characteristics: multi-user MIMO, beamforming, OFDMA, and others
- –WPA2 certification will be replaced during 2018 with **WPA3**, and it is anticipated that all 802.11ax equipment should also be WPA3-compliant

Why 802.11ax?

#### WiFi 6 (802.11ax)

## Maximizing Efficiency

Increase **4x average throughput per device** in dense deployment

Enhanced operation in **2.4 & 5 GHz bands** 

Improve power efficiency of client devices



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## **OFDMA** Downlink & Uplink

#### 802.11ax

## ORTHOGONAL FREQUENCY DIVISION MULTIPLE ACCESS

Pre-802.11ax

ORTHOGONAL FREQUENCY DIVISION ULTIPLEXING

What Is In 802.11ax? Pre-802.11ax







What Is In 802.11ax? Pre-802.11ax



#### Inefficient with small packets







#### What Is In 802.11ax? 802.11ax

Channel width is divided into sub-channels

OFDMA

aruba





Resource Units (RUs) Smallest is RU-26 9 x RU-26 in 20MHz Up to 9 recipients!









#### 802.11ax selected rates (Mbps, short GI)

MCS	Modulation	RU-26	RU-52	RU-106	RU-242	RU-484	RU-996
		2.0 MHz	4.1 MHz	8.3 MHz	18.9 MHz	37.8 MHz	77.8 MHz
0.0	BPSK 1/2	0.9	1.8	3.8	8.6	17.2	36.0
1.0	QPSK 1/2	1.8	3.5	7.5	17.2	34.4	72.1
2.0	QPSK 3/4	2.6	5.3	11.3	25.8	51.6	108.1
3.0	16-QAM 1/2	3.5	7.1	15.0	34.4	68.8	144.1
4.0	16-QAM 3/4	5.3	13.2	28.1	51.6	103.2	216.2
5.0	64-QAM 2/3	7.1	14.1	30.0	68.8	137.6	288.2
6.0	64-QAM 3/4	7.9	15.9	33.8	77.4	154.9	324.3
7.0	64-QAM 5/6	8.8	17.6	37.5	86.0	172.1	360.3
8.0	256-QAM 3/4	10.6	21.2	45.0	103.2	206.5	432.4
9.0	256-QAM 5/6	11.8	23.5	50.0	114.7	229.4	480.4
10.0	1024-QAM 3/4				129.0	258.1	540.4
11.0	1024-QAM 5/6				143.4	286.8	600.5



# **OFDMA**

#### What Is In 802.11ax? 802.11ax



- Serve more clients
- Lower latency
- Good for low data rates
- Good for small packets





#### Uplink OFDMA

3x more system capacity





## **MU-MIMO** Downlink





#### **BASIC BEAMFORMING**

#### **Antenna Basic Physics**

- When the charges oscillate the waves go up and down with the charges and radiate away
- With a single element the energy leaves uniformly.
- Also known as omni-directionally



#### **Building Arrays: 2 Elements**



- By introducing additional antenna elements we can control the way that the energy radiates
- 2 elements excited in phase



#### **Building Arrays: 4 Elements**



- By introducing additional antenna elements we can control the way that the energy radiates
- 4 elements excited in phase
  - -Equal amplitude



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Q

#### **Building Arrays: 4 Elements**



- By shaping the amplitude we can control sidelobes
- 4 elements excited in phase
  - Amplitude 1, 3, 3, 1



#### **Building Arrays: 4 Elements Phase**



- By altering phase we can alter the direction that the energy travels
- 4 elements excited with phase slope
  - Equal amplitude







Clients (1)



Low data rates

1 Clients

Complementary





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## **BSS COLOR** Spatial Reuse



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Overlap channels degrade performance due to collision avoidance protocol, CSMA/CA

#### Listen-before-talk protocol



CSMA/CA: Carrier Sense Multiple Access with Collision Avoidance





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Overlap channels degrade performance due to collision avoidance protocol, CSMA/CA

#### Listen-before-talk protocol



CSMA/CA: Carrier Sense Multiple Access with Collision Avoidance





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#### The lenginple



- You are at a table with your friends
- You can hear others speaking (from other tables) same channel
- If the noise level is not high, you can talk signal\* < threshold
- If it is too noisy, you can't talk signal > threshold

Signal\* - signal from other tables (that is not your "color")



Every table represents an AP with several clients connected

R

R

This environment is equivalent to all APs operating in the same channel.



## **BSS COLOR**

#### 2.4GHz is back!

Wide channels

\*all 802.11ax clients associated

Aruba's ax-aware ClientMatch differentiates



## TARGET WAKE TIME Longer Battery Life

### TARGET WAKE TIME Longer Battery Life

Borrowed from 802.11ah


What Is In 802.11ax?

# TARGET WAKE TIME Longer Battery Life

Up to 10x

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Reduces contention and overlap between stations Can be scheduled for multi-user transmission

## **802.11ax important features**

### Increase average throughput per device by at least 4x in a dense deployment

Feature	Benefit	Improvements over 802.11ac**
New OFDM symbol	Increases efficiency by reducing guard interval and pilot tone overhead	20% higher data rates over 802.11ac
OFDMA downlink & uplink	More clients, lower latency. More efficient for low data rates, short packets.	~ 3x system capacity for short packets or many clients
MU-MIMO downlink and uplink for up to 8 clients	More efficient in grouping clients, reducing sounding and ack overhead	~ 2x capacity over 802.11ac
Spatial re-use (BSS color)	Better performance for overlapping, dense APs (beneficial for congested venues)	~ 2x capacity over 802.11ac
High-order modulation 1024 QAM	Higher data rates under good conditions	25% over 802.11ac
Target Wait Time	Extended sleep mode for longer battery life	~ 3-10x battery life
20 MHz – only client option	Simpler, longer-battery-life IoT devices	Lower cost chips

# 802.11ax (Wi-Fi 6) technology

Increase **4x average throughput** in a dense deployment scenario

Maximizing capacity and efficiency and ensuring that all devices in a crowded network get the bandwidth they require

Improve power efficiency of client devices- battery saving





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# High performance experience with multi user features

OFDMA( uplink and downlink) and MU-MIMO ( downlink)



OFDMA increases efficiency and capacity

OFDMA reduces latency for voice and IoT

Ideal for low bandwidth, small packets (voice and IoT), latency sensitive applications



### MU-MIMO increases capacity

MU-MIMO results in higher speed and throughput per user – transmit to up to 4 clients Ideal for higher bandwidth applications such as HD Video or large files

## Boost performance of multi-user with ax-aware ClientMatch



## Intelligent adaptive RF and Intelligent traffic control

### Good user experience

### **AirMatch**

- Enhanced user experience while roaming in large dense environments
- Al-powered self-optimizing RF planning enhancement to ARM
- Provides channel, channel bandwidth and power planning

### **AppRF**

- Automatically identifying traffic using DPI
- Prioritizing traffic per user ,device and application
- Use cases: prioritize Skype for Business for employees but deprioritize for contractors



# IoT ready – Universal connectivity for IoT

New 802.15.4 radio supports Zigbee and potentially other standards

• Zigbee use cases include digital door locks in hotels and digital signage for retail

First Bluetooth 5 radio integrated into an AP

- Traditional location and asset tracking support
- Cost effective and easy to manage universal IoT connectivity with **Zigbee** and **Bluetooth 5** cover 74% of IoT use cases
- IoT battery life savings with Wi-Fi 6 Target Wake Time (TWT) support
- 802.11ax provides dedicated channels in OFDMA simultaneous transmission of IoT connections with low latency



### First Wi-Fi Vendor with integrated Wi-Fi 6, BLE 5, and 802.15.4

# Enhanced security with WPA3 and Enhanced Open

### Wi-Fi Alliance WPA3

- Passwords are harder to crack with SAE (Simultaneous Authentication of Equals)
- WPA3-Enterprise simplifies configuration and enhances encryption (Suite B /256-bit encryption)

### Wi-Fi Alliance Enhanced Open

- Secure user traffic in open networks such as coffee shops
- All wireless traffic gets encrypted with OWE (Opportunistic Wireless Encryption)

### **ArubaOS Security features**

 MultiZone, Dynamic Segmentation, PEF, RF Protect and WebCC



### Aruba is the FIRST to get WPA3 Certification!

# Aruba 5xx series access point

A differentiated experience beyond 802.11ax

### High performance

- Multi user capabilities with OFDMA and MU-MIMO
- Boost performance of multi-user features with ax -aware ClientMatch
- RF optimization with AI-powered AirMatch
- Intelligent traffic management with AppRF
- IoT and location ready
  - Universal IoT connectivity with Zigbee & Bluetooth 5
  - Mobile engagement and asset tracking support
- Flexible PoE option
  - Still operate even if there is not enough PoE power with *Intelligent Power Monitoring* (IPM)
- Enhanced Security
  - ArubaOS core security and better encryption with Wi-Fi Alliance WPA3 and Enhanced open
- Always on connectivity
  - 24/7 network uptime with LiveUpgrade and Seamless Failover



# 802.11ax Indoor AP platform

### Platform comparison matrix

	AP-51x (BRCM)	AP-53x (QCA)	AP-555 (QCA)
5GHz radio (HE80)	4x4	4x4	8x8 or dual 4x4
5GHz radio (HE160)	160	80 + 80	80 + 80
2.4GHz radio	2x2	4x4	4x4
Dual-5GHz	No	No	Yes*
1024-QAM	Yes	Yes	Yes
Max number of clients per radio	512 (100)	1024 (150)	1024 (150)
Peak datarates (5GHz / 2.4GHz / aggregate)	4.8 / 0.57 / 5.37 Gbps	2.4 / 1.15 / 3.55 Gbps	4.8 / 1.15 / 5.95 Gbps
DL-OFDMA	Yes	Yes	Yes
UL-OFDMA	Yes	Yes	Yes
DL-MU-MIMO	Yes	Yes	Yes
Max no. of RUs (HE80)	16	37	37
Wired ports	1x 2.5Gbps + 1x 1Gbps	2x 5Gbps	2x 5Gbps
Peak power (with/without USB)	26.5W / 20.8W	32.1W/26.4W	44.2W* / 38.2W
POE-PD (typical)	Class 4/3	Class 5/4	Class 5/4
Size (internal antenna variants)	200 x 200 x 46 (mm)	240 x 240 x 53 (mm)	260 x 260 x 58 (mm)





# **Building Environments for Student Success**

# **Mobile-First Campus**

Uninterrupted experience



### Powering the Experience Economy

# ARUBA'S MOBILE FIRST ARCHITECTURE





SECURE | SIMPLE | AUTONOMOUS

API





# CHALLENGES AT THE EDGE

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### TECHNOLOGY SILOS HINDER AGILITY

Fragmented management of switching, wireless, security, and WAN edge platforms cause significant challenges in provisioning, monitoring, and troubleshooting



#### SECURITY THREATS INCREASE NETWORK COMPLEXITY

The security landscape is rapidly changing due to personal devices and IOT becoming commonplace attack vectors



### MANUAL OPERATION AND POOR VISIBILITY CREATE FRAGILE NETWORKS

Manual actions are slow and will likely lead to human error. Lack of data makes troubleshooting and issue resolution painful

### **Networks Must Do More**



# CONTEXT-AWARE, NETWORK-DRIVEN SECURE ACCESS



# **EXTENSIBLE POLICY**













### UNDERLAY CONNECTIVITY OVERLAY POLICY SERVICES CLOUD NATIVE







# **Architecting for Tomorrow**





"AIOps (Artificial Intelligence for IT operations) combines big data and machine learning to automate IT operations processes, including event correlation, anomaly detection and causality determination."

Gartner 2019<sup>1</sup>

# **Aruba Edge Services Platform - AlOps**

Automating and Protecting the Intelligent Edge



- Network Tuning & Optimisation
- Find & Fix
- Automatic Anomaly detection
- Natural Language Search
- Reduced Click Count
- Automate Troubleshooting
- Deliver efficiency to the IT
  Ops teams

### Problem

### Passerby traffic dragging down network performance

# CONTINOUSLY MONITOR AND OPTIMZE

**AI INSIGHTS** 



### Solution

Aruba AI Insights recommended setting changes to reduce passerby traffic by 95% while maintaining inside traffic

### Result

25% improvement in network performance with no additional hardware

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orubo Central		Q Search or ask Aruba		۹ 🧔 🤹 🕅		
ତ୍ର Global	Network Health	Omega  Image: Constraint of the system    WAN Health  Summary    Al Insights		3 hours		
— Manage ————						
品 Overview	INSIGHTS	29				
Devices	STATUS	INSIGHT	CATEGORY	ІМРАСТ		
Devices	> <b>—</b>	Clients with Excessive 2.4 GHz Dwell Time	Optimization	75 % Client Devices		
Clients	>	802.1x Authentication Failures	Connectivity	3551 Failures		
9) Guests	>	Access Points with High 2.4 GHz Utilization	RF Info	153 Radios		
a duests	> —	Access Points with High 5 GHz Utilization	RF Info	174 Radios		
Applications	> —	Excessive Access Point Reboots	Health	5 Reboots		
Security	> -	Excessive DNS Request Failures	Connectivity	606 Failures		
о 90	> _	Excessive DNS Delays	Connectivity	14956 Average Delay (msec)		
& Network Services	> -	High Number DNS Connection Failures	Connectivity	5245 Lost Requests		
— Analyze ———	> _	Switch with High CPU Utilization	Switch Health	4 Switches		
Alerts & Events	> -	Switch with High Memory Utilization	Switch Health	4 Switches		
	> _	Clients with High Roaming Latency	Roaming	91.49 % Roams		
Audit Trail	> -	Gateway with High CPU Utilization	Gateway Health	13 Gateways		
🖏 Tools	> _	Gateway with High Memory Utilization	Gateway Health	19 Gateways		
ាំ្រ Reports	> -	Gateway Tunnels Down	Gateway Health	5 Tunnels Down		
Maintain	> _	Access Point Transmit Power Recommendation	Optimization	14 dBm Delta		
Aintain  Firmware	>	Outdoor Clients Impacting Wi-Fi Performance	Optimization	5314467 Outdoor Minutes (73.54 %), 1010049 Indoor Minutes (1.94 %)		
	>	Coverage Hole Detected	Optimization	8986 Client Devices		
ង Organization	> -	DHCP Timeout	Connectivity	32 failures		

## **Outdoor clients impacting Wi-Fi performance**

INSIGHTS (3)						
STATUS	INSIGHT	CATEGORY	IMPACT			
> 🗕	High Number DNS Connection Failures	Connectivity	166232 lost requests			
> 🗕	Access Point Transmit Power Recommendation	Optimization	14 dBm delta			
~ _	Outdoor clients impacting WiFi Performance	Optimization	5314467 outdoor minutes (73.54 %), 1010049 indoor minutes (1.94 %)			
Reason Recommendation						
Clients Connecting At Low SNR		Change Probe Thre	Change Probe Threshold To 13 From 0			
		Change Auth Thres	Change Auth Threshold To 13 From 0			
Clients Client Minutes Indoor Vs Outdoor Client Minutes Indoor Vs Outdoor Client Minutes Indoor Vs Outdoor Client Minutes Indoor Vs Outdoor M 2M						

- Passerby (outdoor) clients connect at low rates to APs and degrade indoor performance
- Al Insights models the difference between indoor and outdoor clients using multiple factors
- Al Insights provides visibility and develops configuration recommendations to prevent passerby clients from connecting to the network.

## Solution (at this moment): Mobile First Architecture Controller Clustering

Stateful Client Failover User traffic uninterrupted upon controller failure

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Seamless Campus Roaming Clients stay anchored to a single Mobility Controller

when roaming across controllers

Client Load Balancing Users automatically load balanced across cluster members

AP Load Balancing

APs are automatically load balanced across cluster members



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# **Application Monitoring and Control (AppRF)**



### Simple Control

- Select by:
  - application
  - app category
  - role
  - address
- Apply policy (block, throttle, prioritize)
- Eliminates complexity of configuration

## Application Monitoring and Control (AppRF)



### Simple Control

- Select by:
  - application
  - app category
  - role
  - address
- Apply policy (block, throttle, prioritize)
- Eliminates complexity of configuration

## **Context-Aware Policies & Enforcement** -Stateful Firewall



## Smart Air -User Logging details (Airwave)


## **Smart Air** -Client Details - Device Classification (Airwave)

aruba   AirWave	< NEW DEVICES	UP DOWN ↑ 6 ↓ 6	MISMATCHED	<b>ROGUE</b> C <b>⊘</b> 542	LIENTS	VPN SESSIONS	>	Log out admin   Q	
ኞ Groups	Detail for E8:B2:AC:1A:A	4:44		Current Associ	iation			Ŭ	
APs/Devices     APs/De	Device Info			Username:	kent				
<sup>₽</sup> Clients	Username:	kent		Role:	employee			AP/Device:	AP335-1
Overview	First Seen:	10/5/2017 11:35 PM CST o	AP335-1 for 3 hrs 7 mins	Signal Quality: Association:	37 4/10/2018 6	5:25 AM CST		Controller: Group:	7010-Local-1 7010-Local-1
Connected	Device Type:			kent on Home_LAB	B -> Home Building	g -> Floor 1			p > Home_LAB > AP335-1
All Roque Clients	Network Interface Vendor:	Apple, Inc.		Placeme	nt	Heatmap	Data-ra	te Health	2.11ac
Guest Users	Connection Mode:	802.11ac		i	in a distriction and a mattern RT	9 - 10 - 10 - 10 - 10 - 10 - 10 - 10 - 1	4 44 44 44 44 4 4 40 1 2 4 44 4 5 40 1		nnel Encrynted
Client Detail	Channel Width Capability: Spatial Streams Capability:	VHT 40MHz 2							v line energy ced
Diagnostics	AOS Device Type:	iPad		3					irs 38 mins
VPN Sessions	Aruba HTTP Fingerprint:	-							°A2
VPN Users	Classification:	Unclassified	~		a veloción de conserv		1 + 100 + 100 (4 + 2 + 2 + 0) 5 + 2 + 2 + 2 + 2 + 2 + 2 + 2 + 2 + 2 +		14 Million 18 - Stando 18 - Stando 18 - Stando 18 - Stando
Tags	Watched Client:	🔿 Yes 💿 No			87-				
Reports	Notes:	0				9.00 1.00 1.00 1.00	REN: TOWN		
💐 System				)					
🔞 Device Setup					1000 00 071100 87	4.04 2.07 2.07	80%-	使用者	的位置
🚳 AMP Setup	Show additional properties								
👸 RAPIDS	Save Open controller	r web UI 🔹 Run com	imand	14486-944  447-74941  477-74941	A SARANA AR DEPART				
2									
0							<b>2</b> 9		77
									120

## **Airwave AppRF Report (Application Monitoring)**

#### 10/15/2018 12:00 AM CST to 10/16/2018 12:00 AM CST Generated on 10/16/2018 2:56 AM CST **Top Applications** Total Bytes Application dailymotion 8.42 GB facebook 908.75 MB http2 679.87 MB https 477.04 MB udp 87.60 MB vahoo 86.74 MB 86.44 MB line baidu 79.06 MB 73.25 MB google youtube 32.98 MB dailymotion facebook 75.8% 8.2% google-ads 23.11 MB http2 6.1% flashplugin-update 22.38 MB 0ther 5.6% https 4.3% vrrp 19.69 MB amazon-aws 19.15 MB 15.81 MB itunes 14 MB ssl icloud 6.29 MB 5.49 MB taboola fastly 5.27 MB apple 5.06 MB vmail2 5.05 MB scorecardresearch 4.84 MB adsafeprotected 4.78 MB instagram 4.32 MB tubemogul 3.77 MB 3.58 MB gstatic 2.97 MB appnexus dns 2.73 MB appstore 2.72 MB facebook-video 2.65 MB

#### **Top Destinations**



🗖 Other	42.8%
🗖 proxy-075.dc3.dailym	18.5%
proxy-073.dc3.dailym	17.5%
proxy-44.sv6.dailymo	12.4%
□ facebook	8.9%

Destination	Total Bytes
proxy-075.dc3.dailymotion.com	1.88 GB
proxy-073.dc3.dailymotion.com	1.79 GB
proxy-44.sv6.dailymotion.com	1.26 GB
facebook	903.75 MB
proxy-024.ix7.dailymotion.com	801.05 MB
vod-dm.cdn.hinet.net	592.85 MB
proxy-015.ix7.dailymotion.com	487.99 MB
dnsdel	453.46 MB
proxy-25.sy6.dailymotion.com	372.75 MB
proxy-010.ix7.dailymotion.com	276.30 MB
proxy-063.dc3.dailymotion.com	225.54 MB
d.line-scdn.net	133.05 MB
proxy-042.ix7.dailymotion.com	116.21 MB
proxy-37.sy6.dailymotion.com	96.02 MB
6.mms.vlog.xuite.net	84.66 MB
obs-tw.line-apps.com	70.09 MB
tb-video.bdstatic.com	69.39 MB
proxy-020.ix7.dailymotion.com	65.47 MB
acs-asia-00002.content-storage-upload.googleapis.com	62.05 MB
proxy-14.sv6.dailymotion.com	61.34 MB
proxy-30.sv6.dailymotion.com	49.70 MB
188.65.126.180	45.92 MB
proxy-064.dc3.dailymotion.com	43.64 MB
proxy-23.sv6.dailymotion.com	40.32 MB
proxy-40.sv6.dailymotion.com	39.49 MB
proxy-17.sv6.dailymotion.com	38.32 MB
188.65.126.191	38.03 MB
cac-vdn-obs.line-scdn.net.line-zero.akadns.net	33.85 MB
r1sn-ipoxu-un5s.googlevideo.com	32.54 MB
proxy-041.ix7.dailymotion.com	32.28 MB

## AppRF, including specific User's Top Applications

Details for User 'ken	t' with Devic	e 'iPad'	Details for User 'kent	' with Device	e 'OS X'
Application	Total Bytes	Destinations	Application	Total Bytes	Destinations
baidu	78.34 MB	tb-video.bdstatic.com, tb2.bdstatic.com, (more >)	dailymotion	152.15 MB	proxy-042.ix7.dailymotion.com, 188.65.126.191, (more >)
google	65.45 MB	gcs-asia-00002.content-storage-upload.googleapis.com, ssl.gstatic.com,	https	83.50 MB	188.65.126.180, 172.16.0.174, (more >)
http2	19.44 MB	cdn2.ettoday.net, www.ettoday.net, (more >)	ssl	6.75 MB	172.16.0.193, 1-courier.push.apple.com, (more >)
google-ads	14.76 MB	tpc.googlesyndication.com, pagead2.googlesyndication.com, (more >)	udp	1.42 MB	www.google.com.tw, ad networks, (more >)
facebook	11.37 MB	facebook, dnsdel, (more >)	office365	1.04 MB	outlook.ha.office365.com, nexus.officeapps.live.com
https	10.11 MB	e11967.d.akamaiedge.net, rec.scupio.com, (more >)	apple-update	449.48 KB	swscan.apple.com
icloud	4.52 MB	gateway.fe.apple-dns.net, p52-keyvalueservice.icloud.com, (more >)	http2	178.81 KB	sso.arubanetworks.com
gstatic	2.24 MB	<pre>clients1.google.com, encrypted-tbn1.gstatic.com, (more &gt;)</pre>	gstatic	174.28 KB	ssl.gstatic.com
youtube	1.81 MB	youtube, clients1.google.com, (more >)	apns	157.68 KB	init-s01st.push.apple.com, 35-courier.push.apple.com, (more >)
king	1.64 MB	bling2.midasplayer.com, candycrushsodamobile.king.com, (more >)	apple	130.21 KB	world-gen.g.aaplimg.com, xp.apple.com, (more >)
appnexus	1.11 MB	ad networks, dnsdel	apple-location	108.09 KB	<pre>gspe1-ssl.ls.apple.com, gspe35-ssl.ls.apple.com, (more &gt;)</pre>
appstore	800.28 KB	init.itunes.apple.com, client-api.itunes.apple.com, (more >)	dns	104.79 KB	ARUBA.arubademo.aruba.com.tw, aruba.arubademo.aruba.com.tw, (mo
apple	798.86 KB	dnsdel, api-glb-hkg.smoot.apple.com, (more >)	appstore	95.30 KB	play.itunes.apple.com, init.itunes.apple.com, (more >)
itunes	767.55 KB	client-api.itunes.apple.com, dnsdel, (more >)	mdns	75.14 KB	224.0.0.251
criteo	634.77 KB	gum.criteo.com, bidder.criteo.com	scorecardresearch	72.68 KB	scorecardresearch
helpshift	485.83 KB	playrix.helpshift.com	google	69.98 KB	safebrowsing.googleapis.com, update.googleapis.com, (more >)
akamai	423.34 KB	supersonicads-a.akamaihd.net	itunes	55.55 KB	sandbox.itunes.apple.com, play.itunes.apple.com
dns	417.58 KB	ARUBA.arubademo.aruba.com.tw, aruba.arubademo.aruba.com.tw, (more	google-cache	53.73 KB	google drive
everest-tech	403.54 KB	dnsdel, cm.everesttech.net, (more >)	linkedin	45.41 KB	linkedin
http	366.82 KB	fc-feed.cdn.bcebos.com, www.cwb.gov.tw	ssh	35.66 KB	172.16.15.212, 172.16.0.186, (more >)

#### Extending policies to wired and wireless including loT devices

#### Policy Management



#### Always-On Architecture, Secure End to End Wired and Wireless



## Wired Client Detail (Airwave)

USERNAME 🔺

f0def1befb77

f0def1befb77

f0def1befb77



## AppRF Report, including specific User's Top Applications

10/15/2018 12:00 AM CST to 10/16/20 Generated on 10/16/2018 2:56 AM CST	18 12:00 AM CST			
Top Applications App dailymo	lication Total Byt tion 8.42 GB	Top Destinations	Destination proxy-075.dc3.dailymotion.com	Total Bytes 1.88 GB
dailymotion 75.8%	K 908.75 M 679.87 M 477.04 M 87.60 ME 86.74 ME 86.44 ME 79.06 ME 73.25 ME 32.98 ME	B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B	proxy-073.dc3.dailymotion.com proxy-44.sv6.dailymotion.com facebook proxy-024.ix7.dailymotion.com vod-dm.cdn.hinet.net proxy-015.ix7.dailymotion.com dnsdel proxy-25.sv6.dailymotion.com	1.79 GB 1.26 GB 903.75 MB 801.05 MB 592.85 MB 487.99 MB 453.46 MB 372.75 MB 276.30 MB
■ facebook 8.2% google-a ■ http2 6.1% flashplu ■ 0ther 5.6% flashplu ■ https 4.3% vrrp amazon itunes	ads 23.11 ME gin-update 22.38 ME 19.69 ME aws 19.15 ME 15.81 ME	B proxy-075.dc3.dailym 18 proxy-073.dc3.dailym 17 proxy-44.sv6.dailym 17 facebook 8 B 16.14.2411	<ul> <li>proxy-063.dc3.dailymotion.com</li> <li>d.line-scdn.net</li> <li>proxy-042.ix7.dailymotion.com</li> <li>proxy-37.sv6.dailymotion.com</li> <li>6.mms.vlog.xuite.net</li> </ul>	225.54 MB 133.05 MB 116.21 MB 96.02 MB 84.66 MB
Wired User	dailymotion http2 https facebook yahoo udp amazon-aws taboola google-ads scorecardresearch adsafeprotected google tubemogul ltn	16.14.241Ith Device ''Total Bytes8.30 GBproxy-075.dc3.da649.42 MBvod-dm.cdn.hined169.32 MB6.mms.vlog.xuite73.42 MBfacebook, s.upda32.93 MBudc.yahoo.com, p26.18 MBad networks, tpc17.75 MBdllnephkr7mkjn.5.53 MBimages.taboola.c4.51 MBr2sn-un57sn7s4.39 MBscorecardreseard4.30 MBpixel.adsafeproto4.11 MBstorage.googleal3.77 MBud.tubemogul.co1.77 MBimg.ltn.com.tw, p	Destinations ailymotion.com, proxy-073.dc3.dailymotion.com, (more >) t.net, 210.71.222.161, (more >) e.net, cdn.doublemax.net, (more >) ate.fbsbx.com, (more >) pr.ybp.yahoo.com, (more >) cloudfront.net, amazon cloud drive, (more >) cloudfront.net, amazon cloud drive, (more >) com, cdn.taboola.com, (more >) s.c.2mdn.net, pagead2.googlesyndication.com, (more >) ch ected.com, dt.adsafeprotected.com, (more >) pis.com, cdn.ampproject.org, (more >) om, playtime.tubemogul.com ent.ltn.com.tw, (more >)	
	appnexus dns	1.77 MB ad networks, dns 1.60 MB ARUBA.arubaden	sdel no.aruba.com.tw, aruba.arubademo.aruba.com.tw, (more >)	

#### **Only Solution that Delivers Wired Specific IoT Connectivity**

#### Connect, Enforce, Protect

#### Connect

- Any IoT device
  - Up to 48 devices
  - Includes PoE+
  - Works with cameras, sensors, healthcare equipment, PoS

#### Enforce

- Policy enforcement
  - Utilize ClearPass Policy Manager and third-party security tools for real-time threat prevention

#### **IoT-Ready Switch**

#### Protect

- -Automated tunnels
  - Define what resources loT devices can reach

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 Limit access by administrators



## **Role Mapping -** ClearPass

Policy:						
Policy Name:	OnConnect Roles_v2					
Description:						
Default Role:	[Other]					
Mapping Rules:						
Rules Evaluation Algorithm	: Evaluate all					
Conditions		Role Name				
1. (Connection:Sro	get IP					
2. (Authorization:	Kent-AD04:UserDN <i>EXISTS</i> )	[Employee]				
3. (Authorization:	Endpoints Repository]:Category EQUALS Computer)	Computer				
4. (Authorization:	Endpoints Repository]:Category EQUALS Printer)	Printer				
5. (Authorization:	Endpoints Repository]:Category EQUALS VoIP Phone)	VoIP_Phone				
6. (Authorization:	Authorization:[Endpoints Repository]:Category EQUALS Access Points)					
7. (Authorization:	7. (Authorization:[Endpoints Repository]:Hostname CONTAINS ipcam) IP_CAM					
8. (Authorization:	Endpoints Repository]:Status NOT_EQUALS Known)	New IoT device				

## **Use case – Enforcement of existing device**

- Device is know and has been profiled
- Assign Role
- Enforce Access controls

Endpoint	Attributes	Fingerprints			
MAC Address	f0def	1befb77		IP Address	172.16.14.233
Description				Static IP	FALSE
			h	Hostname	kent-oa
Status	🖲 Kr	nown client		Device Category	Computer
		<ul> <li>Onknown client</li> <li>Disabled client</li> </ul>		Device OS Family	Windows
MAC Vendor	Wist	ron Infocomm (Zl	nongshan)	Device Name	Windows Vista/7/2008
	Corp	oration		Added At	Jun 29, 2017 21:47:54 CST
Added by	Polic	y Manager		Updated At	Oct 03, 2017 18:42:14 CST
Online Status	Θ 0	ffline			
Connection Ty	pe Wire	d			
Switch IP	172.	16.0.193			
Switch Port	gigat	oitethernet0/0/0			

Endpoint	Attributes	Fingerprints
Endpoint Fing	erprint Details	
DHCP Option	50:	MSFT 5.0
DHCP Options	s:	53,61,12,60,55
DHCP Option!	55:	1,15,3,6,44,46,4



#### Use case – New device with known profile

- New device detected
- Profiled
  - Profile matches defined role based access
- Inform Admin / Security
  - Text
  - Phone
  - Email
  - Pager

– Assign Role (IP\_CAM)

Endpoint	Attributes	Fingerprints				
Endpoint Fingerprint Details						
DHCP Option60:		Linux 2.4.20-uc0 armv3l				
DHCP Options:		53,57,50,51,55,12,60,61				
DHCP Option55:		1,3,6,12,15,17,23,28,29,31,33,40,41,42				

#### Edit Endpoint

Endpoint Attri	ibutes Fingerprints		
MAC Address	00626e5509a4	IP Address	192.168.1.13
Description		Static IP	FALSE
		Hostname	ipcam_00626e5509a4
Status	⊖ Known client	Device Category	Computer
	<ul> <li>Unknown client</li> </ul>	Device OS Family	Linux
	<ul> <li>Disabled client</li> </ul>	Device Name	Gentoo
MAC Vendor		Added At	Nov 28, 2016 22:58:52 UTC
Added by	Policy Manager	Updated At	Feb 03, 2017 02:08:47 UTC
Online Status	Not Available		
Connection Type	Unknown		

Save Cancel



## **Use case – New device with unknown profile**

Online Status

Connection Type

Not Available

Unknown

- New device detected
- Profiled
  - Profile does not match defined role based access
- Inform Net Management / Security
  - Text
  - Phone
  - Email
  - Pager
- -Assign quarantine role (New loT device)

				DHCP Opt	ions:	53,55,5
				DHCP Opt	ion55:	1,3,6
			1			
Endpoint	Attributes	Fingerprints				
MAC Address	00a0	966a7874	IP	Address	192.168.1.3	
Description			Sta	tic IP	FALSE	
			Ho	stname	-	
Status		nown client	De	vice Category	Unknown	-
	<ul> <li>Ur</li> </ul>	nknown client	De	vice OS Family	Unknown	
	ODi	sabled client	De	vice Name	Unknown	-
MAC Vendor	MITS	UMI ELECTRIC CO	D., LTD. Ad	ded At	Nov 28, 2016 18:13	:19 UTC
Added by	Policy	y Manager	Up	dated At	Feb 03, 2017 06:26:	32 UTC

Endpoint

Attributes

**Endpoint Fingerprint Details** 

Fingerprints

# **Role Mapping**

	<u>ICY:</u>							
Pol	licy Name:	OnConnect Roles_v2						
Des	scription:							
Def	fault Role:	[Other]	Other]					
Map	oping Rules:							
Rul	les Evaluation Algorithm	Evaluate all						
	Conditions		Role Name					
1.	(Connection:Src	-IP-Address NOT_EXISTS )	get IP					
2.	(Authorization:K	ent-AD04:UserDN <i>EXISTS</i> )	[Employee]					
3.	(Authorization:[	Endpoints Repository]:Category EQUALS Computer)	Computer					
4.	(Authorization:[	Endpoints Repository]:Category EQUALS Printer)	Printer					
5.	(Authorization:[	Endpoints Repository]:Category EQUALS VoIP Phone)	VoIP_Phone					
6.	(Authorization:[	Endpoints Repository]:Category EQUALS Access Points)	AP					
7.	(Authorization:[	Endpoints Repository]:Hostname CONTAINS ipcam)	IP_CAM					
8.	(Authorization:[	Endpoints Repository]:Status NOT_EQUALS Known)	New IoT device					

## Secure Everywhere on Wired (using ArubaOS-Switch) 全面阻擋 私接 IoT 設備



# Extending Management from Wireless to Wired and Assured User Experience on Wireless and Wired



## **Time for New Defense Model – Adaptive Trust**



## **Context Stores in ClearPass**

aruba		CleanDace Dolioy Managen	Support	Help Logout
NETWORKS	Edit Endpoint		e	d-only Administrator)
Dashboard				
Monitoring	EndPoint Attrib	utes Policy Cache		📤 Export All
Configuration	8. Last Known Locat	on = 10.2.100.20:kwang-AP205	e to	
- 🗘 Start Here	9. MDM Enabled	= true		Show 10 🛊 records
- 🗘 Services	10. MDM Identifier	= 4eec2da6-93dd-49b8-9b58-1980b5409283	1 🖻 🗇	Profiled
	11. Manufacturer	= HTC		Yes
-🌣 Methods	12. Model	= HTC Butterfly s	e t	
- Sources	13. OS Version	= Android 5.0	es t	r Server Action Export
- Q Identity	14. Owner	= kwang	Es to	
- Single Sign-On	15. Ownership	= Corporate	Es to	
	16. Phone Number	= 0	Es to	
Static Host List	17. Required App	= Installed	Es to	
- 🗘 Roles	18. Source	= MobileIron	ēr ti	
🖧 Role Mappings	19. Threat Category	= vulnerability	Es to	
🖅 🖶 Posture	20. Threat Name	= share-it	ēð ó	
	21. Threat Severity	= High	Ee to	
Network     Policy Cimulation	22. Threat Status	= Unresolved	Ē in	
	23. Click to add			
- Frome Settings				
1 Administration	Cancel			
Administration				

## **Continuing Visibility & Control**

- Input from Threat monitoring / detection device triggers action
  - Quarantine device
  - Restrict access
  - Restrict bandwidth
- Alert Net Management / Security
  - Text
  - Phone
  - Email
  - Pager



## **Mobile First Network**

Ready for Mobile, IoT and Future



Aruba infrastructure: Wi-Fi, BLE, Wired, WAN



# **Case Studies**

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atmosphere 2017 THE INNOVATION EDGE

# Levi's Stadium: Wi-Fi for the Record Books and have a state of the state of the 4.5 TB 29,429 Unique Wi-Fi Users Offloaded!

## **James Cook University**



#### ArubaOS 8 Benefits :

- Leveraged existing virtualized environment
  - New UI and hierarchical configuration
    - Manage geographically dispersed network
    - Design and **deploy a solution in 1hr vs 24hrs** for a new site
- Clustering reduces downtime risk
- AirMatch ensures student devices get optimal Wi-Fi

#### JCU Background and challenge :

- 25,000 students-1200 APs in dorm rooms with peak device at 8000
- Required improved network management, high availability and greater agility for responding to evolving needs



## Palo Alto Unified School District (PAUSD)



#### ArubaOS 8 Benefits :

- Enabled unifying all of PAUSD's 18 sites w/ separate networks onto a single network leveraging the hierarchical Configuration
- Visualize and manage the entire system as a single unified Wi-Fi network - Creating a multitude of efficiencies
- **Min downtime** with Live upgrade and in-service updates
- Better control of shared devices with AirGroup
- Less complaints- better user experience

#### PAUSD Background and challenge :

- Ranked among the top U.S. public school districts, 12,500student- 800 teachers will scale upto 50K devices
- Sought a high-performance Wi-Fi solution with streamlined management. operate with minimal overhead
- The biggest pain point was to create a single network across our 18 campuses



## Case Study: Ohio State University (Over 85k Users)

#### Reason for upgrade

- Over 400 buildings (25 million square feet) on approximately 1,700 acres.
- Replace hundreds of different departmental and dormitory networks, comprised of thick APs and other legacy equipment, with a secure, unified pervasive wireless network.

#### Solution

- Consist of over 11,000 access points distributed across three core router points of presence.
- Initial deployment of 1,700 APs was deployed in 3 weeks!
- Will provide ubiquitous wireless access to over 85,000 students, faculty and staff.

#### Why Aruba

- Central policy and network management
- Remote diagnostics and troubleshooting
- Mobile computing and Internet-based collaborative learning programs





"We needed a single mobile network that worked everywhere on campus."

Bob Corbin Director of Telecommunications & Networking *The Ohio State University* 

#### **Superior Performance**

Aruba Wi-Fi, ClientMatch: Campus-wide 11ac infrastructure maximizing devices/AP matching

AirWave: End-to-end management





#### 集中控管式管理 降低人事成本

未建置Aruba Networks Wireless solution 前,使用一般傳統無線網路服務全校師生約一 萬八千人,行動設備無線網路連線約23,000人 次。以0.1%的報修率來估算,每日需要排除大 約23件無線網路設備連線等問題。每件報修平 均花1小時處理,則電算中心需要2人專門處理 與排除無線網路設備連線問題。」

而建置Aruba Networks Wireless solution 後,除了以上連線等問題,更可由集中式控管 交換器與無線網路管理平台,直接取得連設備 設資訊、使用者資訊、連線狀態、認證狀態、 數據化的連線品質與強度等,亦不需要技術人 員至現場測試與排除問題,並節省約1人以上 的人力成本,由一專職技術人員即可於中心端 協助排除故障,大大提升整體營運效率。

#### **Innovative Classroom Instruction**

Aruba Wi-Fi, AppRF: Real-time proctored testing ClearPass: Advance policy services for tablet app based learning



"A robust Wi-Fi network enables classroom innovations (app-based learning, shared communications, on-the-fly presentations, quizzing and testing ) for improving student learning." Bret Wood, Professor



## **Innovative Customers**

Education is Aruba's largest vertical for a reason

2500+ Universities deploy Aruba WLAN 6 of 8 lvy League schools leverage Aruba solutions



a Hewlett Packard Enterprise company

Gartner recognizes HPE (Aruba) a Leader positioned furthest in completeness of vision for Wired and Wireless LAN Access Infrastructure.

Source: Gartner Magic Quadrant for the Wired and Wireless LAN Access Infrastructure September 2019 Bill Menezes, Christian Canales, Tim Zimmerman, Mike Toussaint ID Number (600368944 Figure 1. Magic Quadrant for the Wired and Wireless LAN Access Infrastructure



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